

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan^{-1} x - x}{\sin x - x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1/(1+x^2) - 1}{\cos x - 1} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x/(1+x^2)^2}{\sin x} \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{2}{(1+x^2)^2} = 2\end{aligned}$$