

$$\begin{aligned}(1+x)\sin x &= (1+x)\left(x - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + o(x^3)\right) \\ &= x + x^2 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 - \frac{1}{6}x^4 + (1+x)o(x^3)\end{aligned}$$

4.7の結果と $co(x^n) = o(x^n)$ (c は定数),
 $x^n = o(x^{n-1})$ (n は1以上の整数)に注意すると,

$$\begin{aligned} -\frac{1}{6}x^4 + (1+x)o(x^3) &= -\frac{1}{6}o(x^3) + o(x^3) + o(x^4) \\ &= o(x^3) + o(x^3) + o(x^4) \\ &= o(x^3) \end{aligned}$$

したがって,

$$(1 + x) \sin x = x + x^2 - \frac{1}{6}x^3 + o(x^3)$$